

VERIFICATION OF FEA ANALYSIS FOR KEVLAR FABRIC

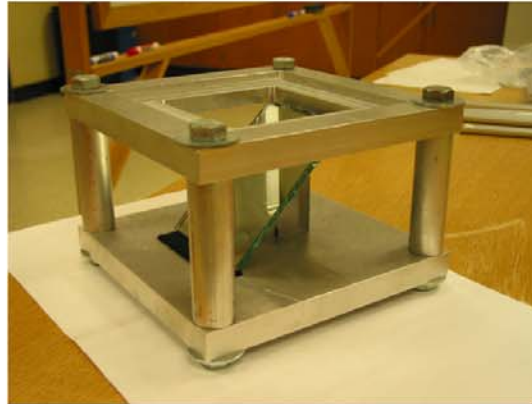
J. Moore (BSME), M. Keefe, and Y. Duan (PD)

University of Delaware • Center for Composite Materials • Department of Mechanical Engineering

MATERIALS

- ♦ Clamps to hold fabric
 - ◇ Fixed boundary conditions
 - ◇ 2"x2" and 3"x3"
- ♦ Stand to hold clamps in Instron
 - ◇ Visual image necessary
 - ◇ Different sized clamps
- ♦ Punchers
 - ◇ Flat
 - ◇ Round

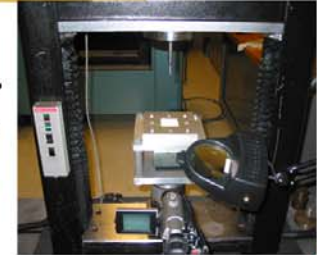
STAND



PUNCHERS
(Both have a 1/4" diameter)

TESTS

- ♦ Run in "TestWorks" compression program on Instron machine
- ♦ All tests run at 5 mm/min



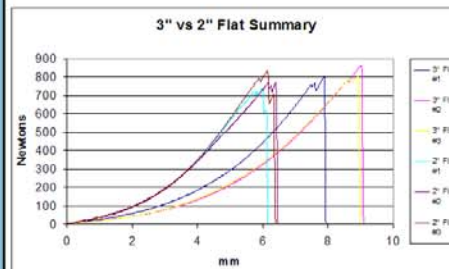
RESULTS

Results Were Obtained for All of the Following Tests:

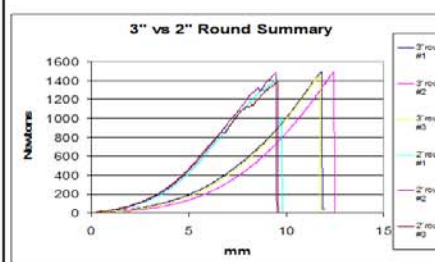
Aperture, Puncher, Friction Medium

- 2"x2", 1/4" Flat Tip
- 2"x2", 1/4" Round Tip with 1/4" radius of curvature
- 2"x2", 1/4" Round Tip with 1/4" radius of curvature, water
- 3"x3", 1/4" Flat Tip
- 3"x3", 1/4" Round Tip with 1/4" radius of curvature
- 3"x3", 1/4" Round Tip with 1/4" radius of curvature, water

2"x2" VS 3"x3" FLAT



2"x2" VS 3"x3" ROUND



CONCLUSIONS

- ♦ 2"x2" vs 3"x3"
 - ◇ All tests fail at the same load when the size of the aperture is the only variable
 - ◇ However, 3"x3" has a larger elongation to failure
- ♦ Wet vs Dry
 - ◇ Whether the fabric is wet or dry doesn't seem to change the results
- ♦ Round Tip vs Flat Tip
 - ◇ Flat Tip cuts through fabric cleaner, with less pullout
 - ◇ Fabric fails at a higher load with Round Tip

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This work is supported by the Army Research Laboratory through the Composite Materials Technology program.